

WHAT IS CLAIMED:

1. A method for generating a local oscillator (LO) frequency in a multi-band direct
2 conversion wireless communication device, the method comprising:
receiving a signal, from a voltage controlled oscillator (VCO), having a VCO
4 frequency;
dividing the VCO frequency by a number N to produce a signal having a divided-
6 down frequency; and
mixing the signal having the VCO frequency with the signal having the divided-
8 down frequency to produce an output signal having an output frequency.
2. The method of claim 1, wherein the output frequency is the LO frequency.
3. The method of claim 1, further comprising dividing the output frequency by a
2 number M to produce a second output frequency.
4. The method of claim 1, further comprising shifting the phase of the output
2 signal.
5. The method of claim 1, wherein the VCO frequency is divided by a number N
2 when a control signal is received.
6. The method of claim 1, wherein the device includes a receiver.

7. The method of claim 6, wherein the output frequency is the LO frequency for
2 the receiver, further comprising mixing the output signal with a signal having an offset
frequency to produce an LO frequency for a transmitter.

8. The method of claim 1, wherein the device includes a transmitter.

9. A method for generating a local oscillator (LO) frequency in a multi-band direct
2 conversion wireless communication device, the method comprising:

receiving a signal, from a voltage controlled oscillator (VCO), having a VCO

4 frequency;

dividing the VCO frequency by a number N to produce a signal having a divided-

6 down frequency;

dividing the divided-down frequency by a number M to produce a second signal

8 having a further divided-down frequency; and

mixing the signal having the VCO frequency with the second signal having the

10 further divided-down frequency to produce an output signal having an output frequency.

10. The method of claim 9, further comprising dividing down the output frequency
2 by a number P.

11. The method of claim 9, wherein the VCO is a multi-band VCO.

12. A method for generating a local oscillator (LO) frequency in a multi-band
2 direct conversion wireless communication device, the method comprising:

- configuring an LO generator to have one or more configurations, each
- 4 configuration being associated with at least one frequency band of RF signals and
producing an output signal whose frequency is associated with the at least one frequency
- 6 band of RF signals, and to mix a VCO frequency with a divided-down version of the VCO
frequency;
- 8 choosing a frequency band of RF signals; and
selecting a configuration associated with the chosen frequency band of RF signals.

13. The method of claim 12, further comprising controlling the LO generator
- 2 based on the selecting.

14. A system for generating a local oscillator (LO) frequency in a multi-band
- 2 direct conversion wireless communication device, the system comprising:
- a voltage controlled oscillator (VCO);
- 4 a divider having an input and an output produced by dividing an input signal, the
divider input being operatively coupled to the VCO; and
- 6 a mixer having a first mixer input operatively coupled to the VCO, a second mixer
input operatively coupled to the divider output, and an output.

15. The system of claim 14, wherein the mixer output provides the LO frequency.

16. The system of claim 14, wherein the VCO is external to a chip that includes
- 2 the device.

- 2 17. The system of claim 16, wherein the VCO has a single-ended output.
18. The system of claim 14, wherein the VCO is integrated in a chip that includes
- 2 the device.
19. The system of claim 14, wherein the VCO operates below a frequency of RF
- 2 signals.
20. The system of claim 14, wherein the VCO operates above a frequency of RF
- 2 signals.
21. The system of claim 14, wherein the VCO operates at frequencies between
- 2 1600 and 1788 MHz.
22. The system of claim 14, wherein the VCO is operatively coupled to a phase-
- 2 locked loop (PLL), further comprising a second PLL and a second VCO for signals
- received when in a GPS mode, the second VCO operating at two times the frequency of
- 4 received GPS signals.
23. The system of claim 22, further comprising a third PLL and a third VCO for
- 2 signals received when in a Bluetooth mode.
24. The system of claim 14, wherein the mixer includes a single side band (SSB)
- 2 mixer.

25. The system of claim 24, wherein the SSB mixer is a low side SSB mixer.

26. The system of claim 24, wherein the SSB mixer is a high side SSB mixer.

27. The system of claim 14, wherein the mixer output is operatively coupled to a
2 phase-locked loop (PLL), wherein the PLL is internal to a chip that includes the device.

28. The system of claim 14, wherein the divider input is selectively coupled to the
2 VCO.

29. The system of claim 28, wherein a switch selectively couples the divider input
2 to the VCO.

30. The system of claim 29, wherein the switch is controlled by a switch control
2 based on a band of the RF signals.

31. The system of claim 14, wherein the divider input is selectively coupled to the
2 mixer output.

32. The system of claim 14, wherein the mixer output is selectively coupled to the
2 VCO.

33. The system of claim 14, further comprising a phase shifter having an input
2 coupled to the mixer output, the phase shifter having an output that produces quadrature
signals.

34. The system of claim 33, wherein the phase shifter comprises an active phase
2 shifter.

35. The system of claim 14, further comprising a second divider having an input
2 operatively coupled to the mixer output and an output produced by dividing an input
signal.

36. The system of claim 35, wherein the second divider divides by 2.

37. The system of claim 35, wherein the second divider outputs a first signal and a
2 second signal, the first signal being 90 degrees out of phase of the second signal.

38. The system of claim 37, wherein the first signal drives one of an I and Q mixer
2 in the device.

39. The system of claim 14, wherein
2 the device includes a receiver, wherein
a band of received RF signals is US PCS, and wherein:

4 the VCO operates between frequencies of 1716 MHz and 1769 MHz,
the divider divides by 8, and
6 the mixer is a high side SSB mixer.

40. The system of claim 14, wherein
2 the device includes a receiver, wherein

a band of received RF signals is IMT, and wherein:

- 4 the VCO operates between frequencies of 1688 MHz and 1736 MHz,
the divider divides by 4, and
6 the mixer is a high side SSB mixer.

41. The system of claim 14, wherein the device is included in a wireless
2 communication transceiver.

42. The system of claim 14, wherein the device includes a transmitter.

43. The system of claim 42, wherein
2 a band of transmitted RF signals is US PCS, and wherein:
the VCO operates at frequencies between 1480 MHz and 1528 MHz,
4 the divider divides by 4, and
the mixer is a high side SSB mixer.

44. The system of claim 42, further comprising a first amplifier chain configured
2 to operate in a first transmit frequency band, the amplifier chain being operatively coupled
to an upconverter.

45. The system of claim 14, wherein the device includes a receiver, and further
2 comprising an offset LO coupled to a third input of the mixer, wherein the mixer output
provides an LO frequency for a transmitter.

46. The system of claim 14, wherein the first mixer input and the mixer output are
2 differential.

47. The system of claim 14, wherein the device includes a receiver that
2 incorporates differential signal paths.

48. A system for generating a local oscillator (LO) frequency in a multi-band
2 direct conversion wireless communication device, the system comprising:
a voltage controlled oscillator (VCO);
4 a first divider having an input and an output produced by dividing an input signal,
the input of the first divider being operatively coupled to the VCO;
6 a second divider having an input and an output produced by dividing an input
signal, the input of the second divider being operatively coupled to the output of the first
8 divider; and
a mixer having a first mixer input operatively coupled to the output of the first
10 divider, a second mixer input operatively coupled to the output of the second divider, and
an output.

49. The system of claim 48, further comprising a third divider operatively coupled
2 to the mixer output.

50. The system of claim 48, wherein the VCO is a multi-band VCO.

51. A system for generating a local oscillator (LO) frequency in a multi-band
2 direct conversion wireless communication device, the system comprising:

- an LO generator having one or more configurations, each configuration being
- 4 associated with at least one frequency band of RF signals and producing an output signal
whose frequency is associated with the at least one frequency band of RF signals, and a
- 6 mixer configured to mix a VCO frequency with a divided-down version of the VCO
frequency; and
- 8 a configuration selection mechanism arranged to select a configuration associated
with a chosen frequency band of RF signals.

52. The system of claim 51, wherein the LO generator is controlled based on the
- 2 configuration selection mechanism.